

# **Introduction to Data Science Topic Outline**

This outline describes only the scope of the course; the sequence is described in each unit.

## I. Interpreting Data

- A. Types of data
- B. Numerical and graphical summaries
  - 1. Measures of center and spread, boxplots
  - 2. Bar plots
  - 3. Histograms
  - 4. Scatterplots
  - 5. Graphical summaries of multivariate data
- C. Simulation and visual inference
  - 1. Side-by-side bar plots and association
  - 2. Scatterplots
- D. Models
  - 1. Linear models
  - 2. k-means
  - 3. Smoothing
  - 4. Learning and tree-based models

## **II. Making Inferences and Justifying Conclusions**

- A. Aggregating data
  - 1. Identification of sources
  - 2. Mechanics of Web 2.0
  - 3. Comparison of sources
- B. Data with special structures
  - 1. Random sampling
  - 2. Random assignment and A/B testing
  - 3. Simulation-based inference
- C. Participatory Sensing
  - 1. Designing a campaign
  - 2. Participation as a data collection strategy

### **III.** Probability

- A. Computers and randomness
  - 1. Web services
  - 2. Pseudo-random numbers (optional)
- B. Frequency and probability
- C. Probability calculations

### IV. Algebra in RStudio

- 1. Vectors
- 2. Algorithms
- 3. Functions
- 4. Evaluating and fitting models to data
- 5. Graphical representations of multivariate data
- 6. Numerical summaries of distributions and interpreting in context